**Bishops Sutton**

**Arrears**

Nicholas, bailiff, and Walter de Manestrott', reeve, render account for £48 7s. 7.5d. of arrears from the previous year. All delivered to Sir Geoffrey de Farham, treasurer of Wolvesey, and they are quit.

**Rents of assize**

The same render account for £49 for all rents of assize in the manor of Bishops Sutton for the year: £9 7s. 3d. at Christmas; £9 7s. 2.5d. at Easter (22 April); £9 7s. 3.25d. at the feast of St John the Baptist (24 June); £21 17s. 1.25d. at Michaelmas (29 September). Total, £49 18s. 10d.

**Quittances**

In quittance of 1 reeve for the year 5s.; 1 beadle who is hayward for the year 3s.; 1 smith for the year 2s.; 1 shepherd for three terms because there was no threshing in the fourth term 2s. 3d.; 1 shepherd for the year 3s.; 6 ploughmen for the year 18s., or 3s. each; 6 workers working 2 days a week from Michaelmas until Lammas and everyday at harvest-time 19s. 4.5d.; 1 cowherd for the year 3s.; 1 swineherd 3s. Total, £2 18s. 7.5d.

**Defaults of rent**

In default of thel land of Philip [Molendinariusi] drawn into demesne, 2s. for the year; the land of Geoffrey Hose given to the canons of Merton Priory for a fishpond 1s.; 1 plot which belonged to John le Poleter, 6d. for the year; 1 virgate of land which rbe' iongedl to Adam Bedell' drawn into demesne 10s.; 1 messuage pertaining to the mill and 1 plot at the bakehouse pertaining to the same which William Carpenter held 3s. 3d.; 3 acres of land which Guy de Hayden' held at la Leygate 1s. 6d. Total, 18s. 3d.

**Total of quittances and defaults of rent**

Total of quittances and defaults of rent, £3 16s. 10.5d.

**Total of rents remaining clear**

Total of rents remaining clear, £46 1s. 11.5d.

**Annual recognizance**

The same render account for 3d. from William Syniar' for annual recognizance whilst he wishes to remain on the land of St Swithun's; 3d. from John le Fode so that he may serve and make his profit outside the liberty of the lord and not be challenged for this by the lord, and that he may come to the law-day and remain a villein as before; 3d. from John le Ma3on of Headley not to be prosecuted by the tithing for default at the law-day if he be not present and to be quit of tithingpenny, by the pledge of John ate Brigg'; 3d. from Henry Faber for annual recognizance, by the pledge of Richard ate Putte. Total, 1s.

**Issues of the manor**

The same render account for £1 5s. 1d. from pannage of pigs of the vill this year; 18s. I 1d. from foreign pannage; 10s. from pannage of the cottars, at 4d. for each working ox, and 3d. for a cow of full age; 5s. from the herbage of Farndon; 4s. from pinfold; 2s. 1d. from churchscot; 2s. from the herbage behind the curia sold; £1 10s. from 3 old plough-horses sold; £3 16s. 10d. from 8 old oxen sold at various prices, that is, 10s. each for 7, and 6s. 10d. for 1; 10s. from 1 bull sold; £1 12s. from 4 old cows sold, at 8s. each; 2s. 6d. from 3 late-born calves sold; £10 12s. 6.5d. from 29 animals bought for pasturing and sold at various prices; 16s. 4d. from 14 wethers sold at Martinmas, at 1s. 2d. each; 14s. from 14 ewes sold at the same feast; 12s. from 4 pigs sold; 3s. 3d. from 13 nearly dead lambs sold; 2s. 4d. from the hides sold of 1 plough-horse and 3 colts dead from murrain; 7d. from the hide sold of 1 bullock dead from murrain; 6s. 6d. from the skins sold wholesale of 7 wethers, 11 ewes and 8 hoggs dead from murrain before shearing, with the skins of 1 wether and 2 ewes dead from murrain after shearing; 1s. 10.75d. from the skins sold wholesale of 21 lambs dead from murrain before weaning and 14 rotted sheep; nothing from coarse wool and lamb's-wool here because it was sent to Wolvesey; 2s. 3d. from 2 cloves 4 lb of wool locks sold, at 10.5d. a clove; 5s. from .5 wey 6 cloves of rowen cheese sold; £2 15s. from 6.5 weys of cheese sold, at 8s. a wey for 3.5 weys, and 9s. a wey for 3 weys; 2s. 3.5d. from 8 cloves of butter sold; 10s. 4d. from 124 hens from churchscot sold; 2s. from 600 eggs sold according to custom; £1 10s. from Juliana de Manycroft and 4 of her fellows for release from their harvest labour service, at 6s. each; 12s. from 1 cask of cider sold apart from the vessel; £1 6d. from the pasturage in the park sold; 12s. 6d. from 100 labour services sold, at 1.5d. a labour service; 2s. from 1 bee-hive (rusc') from the heriot of William le Dudelar' sold; 19s. 5.5d. from dairy produce sold at the audit. Total, £33 1s. 2.25d.

**Sale of wheat**

The same render account for £18 3s. from 60.5 qrs of wheat sold, at 6s. a qr; 2s. 11d. from 5 bus. of curall sold; £1 10s. 4d. from 6.5 qrs of barley sold, at 4s. 8d. a qr; 1s. 6d. from 4 bus. of peas sold; 1s. from 4 bus. of vetches sold; 3s. 9.5d. from 6.5 bus. of barley sold at the audit. Total, £20 2s. 6.5d.

**Entry and marriage fines with tithingpenny**

The same render account for 5s. from the tithing of Bishops Sutton for tithingpenny at the hundred-court of Martinmas; 10s. from the tithing of Ropley for the same; 4s. from the tithing of Bighton for the same; 3s. from the tithing of Bramdean for the same; 2s. from the tithing of West Tisted for the same; 8s. from the tithing of Headley for the same; £1 12s. from the same for the same at the hundred-court of Hockday; 4s. from Richard Sutore for 1 plot which came into the lord's hands by the death of William le Dudeler'; 13s. 4d. from Richard de Graveschate to have the land of his father by surrender of Juliana his mother; 2s. from John Gileberd for marrying Agnes his daughter; £1 from Walter Parmehoud to have 1 virgate of land of his inheritance after the death of Seyld his mother; 13s. 4d. from William le Monek to have Alice de Merton' with her land; 4s. from Agnes ate Putte to have the land which belonged to John ate Putte her husband; 1s. from William ate Hum' for marrying Joan his daughter within; £4 from Agnes, who was wife of Roger le Ride, for 1 virgate of land which Roger le Rede her husband held and which formerly belonged to Margery de Zatelink', which virgate of land came into the bishop's hands as his escheat by inheritance because the said Margery had no heirs, to have and to hold for the life of the said Agnes, so that if the said Agnes marries her husband will make a second fine according to the custom of such villeinage. Total, £10 1s. 8d.

**Perquisites**

The same render account for 4s. from Thomas ate Hok' for trespass of the lord's

charcoal; £5 6d. from other small perquisites. Total, £5 4s. 6d.

Total of both, £15 6s. 2d.

**Total of all receipts**

Total of all receipts, £114 12s. 10.25d.

**Necessary expenses of ploughs**

In ironwork of 3 ploughs this year 5s. In 2 plough feet bought 9d. Nothing accounted this year for the shoeing of 2 cart-horses because the smith is bound to shoe 2 cart-horses of Bishops Sutton at his own cost, and he will have 1 acre of wheat as it lies for making the iron of the shoes and 3 trunks for charcoal this year, because there were there three ploughs, and other customs are contained on the dorse of the roll. In 3 ploughs made anew 6d. In mending other ploughs 2d. In fitting ploughs with iron tyres 2d. In 3 pairs of wheels bought 6d. Richard de Manicroft' and John de Puteo ploughed 12 acres in winter and 12 acres in Lent, and they will take nothing. In 1 harrow made anew and others mended 3d. In 5 yokes made 2.5d. In 2 oxen bought £1 1s. 6d. In forage bought to support plough-horses, oxen and cows 10s. Total, £1 19s. 0.5d.

**Sowing and fodder**

In 15 qrs of oats bought for sowing and fodder £1 11s. 8d., at 1s. 8d. a qr for 5 qrs, and 2s. 4d. a qr for 10 qrs. Total, £1 11s. 8d.

**Carts**

In 1 pair of wheels made from the lord's timber 9d. In clouts, nails and grease bought 1s. 4d. In fitting the cart with axles 6d. In 1 collar bought 6d. In 1 pair of traces bought 6d. In 1 cart-rope bought 1s. 1d. In white leather bought for harnesses 10d. In shoeing 4 plough-horses 1s. 4d. In a halter bought 1d. In stipend of 1 carter for the year 3s. In pair of wheels made for dung 9d. Total, 10s. 3d.

**Dairy**

bus. 5 of salt bought 1s. 3d. In linen and woollen cloth 6d. In earthenware pots and pans bought 2.5d. In a press bought 4d. In mending the utensils of the dairy 3d. In 9 ells of canvas bought for packing the coarse wool and lamb's-wool 2s. 3d. In packing the same and making sacks 2d. In grease, vinegar and copperas to make well diseased sheep 10s. In 30 hurdles made 1s. 3d. In cratches made anew around the walls in the sheepcote 3s. 9.5d. In tithe of 2 foals 2d. In gelding piglets 3.5d. In stipend of the dairy-keeper who is male 3s. In 20 lambs bought 13s. 4d., at 8d. each. In 1 sow and 11 pigs bought 10s. 10d., at various prices. Total, £2 7s. 7.5d.

**Repair of buildings**

In thatch bought for roofing the bakehouse and covering the stone walls 2s. In thatch bought and roofing the barn in part and the byre nearly anew 6s. In hedging to enclose around the curia anew and repairing it where necessary with fencing felled for the same 5s. 6d. In 3,500 shingles made 6s. 5d. In laying the same on the hall, room of the steward's clerks, and chapel 5s. 10d. In roofing and mending the said buildings with old shingles in places where it was necessary 2s. In large and small nails bought for the same 2s. 6d. In sawing boards and felling timber for the walls of the granary 2s. 8d. In a carpenter making the said walls nearly anew 4s. In large nails bought for the same 11.5d. In roofing the bailiff's room in places 1s. 8d. In charcoal made 10s. Total, £2 9s. 6.5d.

**Harvest-time**

In 5 qrs of barley bought for the bread of 500 men with the officials of the curia at 3 harvest boon-works 19s., and each had 1 loaf a day, of which 100 were made from a quarter. In 1,000 herrings bought to eat with the bread (companag' eorundem) 6s. 9d., and each had 2 herrings a day. In meal bought for the pottage of the same 4d. They reaped 288 acres of wheat, barley and oats as they lie; moreover, they are to reap 161 acres which are called gavel-acres (gavelacr') each year according to custom, and this year they reaped all the acres of wheat, barley and oats, and 22 acres are in quittance for the officials of the curia whilst they are in the lord's service. In mending a press 2s. 11.5d. In 5 empty casks bought 10s. In timber bought to hoop the said casks 1s. 11.5d. In hooping the said casks 1s. 10d. In making cider 1s. 6d. Total, £2 4s. 4d.

**Cost of the park**

In stipend of 1 park-keeper for the year according to custom 6s. 8d. In mending the hedges in the enclosure 1s. 4d. Total, 8s.

**Cost of the meadow**

In a second mowing of the meadow of Bishops Sutton in parcels 2s. 2d. In spreading the said hay 3d. In tossing the said hay and making haycocks therefrom 10d. Total, 3s. 3d.

**Expenses of the steward and bailiff**

In expenses of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns 10s. 2d. In expenses of the bailiff for the year £5 17s. In 1 fur bought for the summer livery of the bailiff 3s. In expenses of the sheriff for 1 visit 4s. 4d. Total, £6 14s. 6d.

**Purchase of stock**

In 29 animals bought for pasturing £7 17s. 9d. Total, £7 17s. 9d.

**Total of all expenses**

Total of all expenses, £26 5s. 11.5d.

**And he owes**

And he owes, £88 6s. 10.25d.

**Cash deliveries**

Delivered to Sir Geoffrey, treasurer, by 1 tally, £52 17s. 4.5d.

**And he owes clear**

And he owes clear, £35 9s. 6.25d.

**Issues of the**

**Wheat**

{yield: three-and-a-half-fold less 4 qrs 7 bus.}

The same render account for 64 qrs 6 bus. from the whole issue of wheat from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 23 qrs 5 bus. from churchscot. Total, 88 qrs 3 bus.

Sown over 43 acres in the fields of Rowele, Mol' I and la Rude, 16 qrs 1 bus., that is, 3 bus. an acre. In provision of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns, 4 bus. In provision of the bailiff for the year, 11 qrs 2 bus.

Sold, 60.5 qrs.

**Curall**

The same render account for 1 qr 2 bus. from the whole issue of curall from the grange in the granary without heaped measure.

Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 5 bus.

Sold, 5 bus.

**Barley**

{yield: three-fold less 5 qrs 2 bus.}

The same render account for 35 qrs 2 bus. from the whole issue of barley from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 5 bus. of curall received for the liveries of the manorial servants; 1 bus. of vetches received for the same. Total, 36 qrs.

Sown over 23 acres in the field of Bradewey and beside the sheepcote, 11.5 qrs, that is, 0.5 qr an acre. Delivered to 1 carter for the year, 6.5 qrs, taking a quarter every 8 weeks. Delivered to 1 man who is in place of the dairymaid and who makes the cheese and keeps the garden and does other work in the curia, 5 qrs 1.5 bus., taking a quarter every 10 weeks. Delivered to 1 harrower, 4 bus. In provision of the bailiff's attendant, 2 qrs. Delivered to 1 keeper of lambs on Fobedon' with the lambs of Wield for 23 weeks, 2 qrs 2 bus. In customary payment to the swineherd this year, 6 bus.

Sold, 6.5 qrs.

Sold at the audit, 6.5 bus.

**Oats**

{yield: two-fold less 7.5 qrs}

The same render account for 60 qrs from the whole issue of oats from the grange in the granary without heaped measure; 15 qrs by estimation in sheaves given to oxen; 15 qrs bought. Total, 90 qrs.

Sown over 72 acres in the fields of Rowele, Holecumbe and la Rude, 36 qrs; that is, .5 qr an acre. In fodder of 3 cart-horses harrowing at both sowings, 18.5 qrs. In fodder of oxen by estimation in sheaves, 15 qrs. In fodder of the horses of Simon, clerk, for 2 tourns, 4 bus. In fodder of the bailiff's horse for the year, 18 qrs. In fodder of the clerk's horse, 2 qrs until Christmas.

**Peas**

{yield: 3-fold}

The same render account for 1.5 qrs from the whole issue of peas from the grange in the granary without heaped measure.

Sown, 1 qr.

Sold, 4 bus.

**Vetches**

(yield: two-fold plus 3 bus.)

The same render account for 2 qrs 5 bus. from the whole issue of vetches.

Sown, 5 bus. Mixed with barley for the liveries of the manorial servants, 1 bus. In supporting pigs and piglets, 1 qr 3 bus.

Sold, 3 bus.

**Stock**

Cart-horses: 3 remain from the previous year; 3 remain.

Plough-horses: 7 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of Roger le Red'; 1 added from stock. Total, 9. 1 in murrain; 3 sold Total, 4. 5 remain.

Colts: 2 remain from the previous year aged 2.5 years; 1 in murrain; 1 added to plough-horses; none remain here.

Colts: 3 remain from the previous year aged 1.5 years; 1 in murrain; 2 males remain now aged 2.5 years.

Foals: 2 remain from the previous year aged .5 year; 1 in murrain; 1 female remains aged 1.5 years.

Foals: 2 from the offspring of the mares this year; 2 remain aged .5 year.

Oxen: 28 remain from the previous year; 1 from the heriot of the relict Seyld; 2added from stock; 2 bought. Total, 33. 8 sold; 25 remain.

Bulls: 2 remain from the previous year; 1 sold; 1 remains.

Cows (henceforth they should have 20 cows): 16 remain from the previous year; 4 added from stock. Total, 20. 4 sold before calving; 16 remain.

Steers: 6 remain from the previous year's bullocks;' 29 bought. Total, 35.2 added to oxen, 4 to cows; 29 sold; none remain here.

Bullocks: 5 remain from the previous year's yearlings; 1 in murrain; 4 remain, 3 of them male.

Yearlings: 4 remain from the previous year's calves; 4 remain, 2 of them male.

Calves: 12 from the offspring of the said cows because 2 were sterile and 2 milch-cows did not have calves. 1 in tithe; 3 sold Total, 4. 8 remain, 7 of them male.

Wethers: 186 remain from the previous year; 24 added from stock. Total, 210. 14 sold at Martinmas; 7 in murrain before shearing, 1 after shearing. Total, 22. 188 remain.

Rams: 6 remain from the previous year; 2 added from stock. Total, 8. 8 remain.

Ewes: 176 remain from the previous year; 30 added from stock. Total, 206. 14 sold at Martinmas; 2 in customary payment to the smith and shepherd at the said feast; 11 in murrain before lambing, 2 after shearing. Total, 29. 177 remain.

Lloggs: 64 remain from the previous year's lambs; 8 in murrain before shearing; 24 added to wethers, 2 to rams, 30 to ewes; none remain here.

Lambs: 126 produced by the said ewes because 23 were sterile; 7 from the shepherd for trespass; 20 bought before shearing. Total, 153. 12 in tithe, 2 of them skins; 3 in customary payment to 1 reeve, 1 smith and 1 shepherd; 21 in murrain before weaning, 10 before shearing and after weaning, and 4 after shearing; 13 sold because feeble before shearing. Total, 63. 90 remain.

Sows: 1 remains from the previous year; 1 bought in November. Total, 2. 2 remain.

Pigs: 11 remain from the previous year; 16 added from stock; 1 from strays; 11 bought. Total, 39. 4 sold; 35 remain.

Hoggets: 16 remain from the previous year's piglets; all added to pigs; none remain here.

Piglets: 26 from the offspring of the said sows. 2 in tithe; 3 in customary payment to the reeve, smith and swineherd; 5 in murrain. Total, 10. 16 remain.

Coarse wool: {yield of fleece 3.75d. less 1s. 5.511. in all): 165 fleeces from wethers, 6 from rams, 149 from ewes and 56 from hoggs produced at the shearing this year. Total, 376. 37 in tithe; 1 in customary payment to I shepherd. Total, 38. 338 sent to Wolvesey, which made 2 weys 1 clove.

Lamb's-wool: {yield of fleece 1.25d. less 2.5d. in all): 94 fleeces produced at the shearing this year; all sent to Wolvesey, which made 5 cloves.

Winter cheese: 28 rowen cheeses; all sold, which made .5 wey 6 cloves.

Cheese: {yield of cow 4s. and sheep 3d. with 2 cheeses in customary payment valued at 1s.}: 162 cheeses made in summer between St Alphegus' day (19 April) and Michaelmas (29 September), both days included, at 1 cheese a day; 16 in tithe; 2 in customary payment to the smith and shepherd; 120 sold, which made 6.5 weys.

Butter: 8 cloves; all sold.

Hides: 1 from a plough-horse, 3 from colts and 1 from a yearling; all sold.

Woolskins: 7 from wethers, 11 from ewes and 8 from hoggs dead from murrain before shearing; all sold-

Bare skins: 1 from a wether and 2 from ewes dead from murrain after shearing; all sold.

Lambskins: 21 from lambs dead from murrain before weaning and 14 from rotted sheep; all sold.

Peacocks: 12 remain from the previous year; 2 offspring. Total, 14. 14 remain, 5 of them male.

Hens: 162 from churchscot. 1 in default of the land of Togoud because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of le Dug; 4 in default of the land of Hendyman because churchscot is commuted on free land, 4 in default of the land of Horn for the same; 1 in default of the land of John Horn because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of Walter le Rideler' because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of Matilda ate Flod' because a widow; 1 in default of the land of Alice ate Flod' for the same; 2 in default of the land of Cecilia le Hud for the same; 1 in default of the land of Adam de la Huld' because he has no wife; 2 in default of the land of the relict of le Kyng because a widow; 2 in default of the land of Corvesir for the same; 1 in default of the land of Thomas Molendinarius for the same; 2 in default of the land of Richard de Hokkelye for the same; 2 in default of the land of Walter Tostrong for the same; 2 in default of the land of Henry Gileb' for the same; 2 in default of the land of Thomas ate Med for the same; 2 in default of the land of John Belystrong' for the same; 1 in default of the land of Robert Sewade for the same; 2 in default of the land of Margery Mey for the same. Total, 38. 124 sold

Eggs: 600 received from churchscot according to custom; all sold.

Cider: 1 cask remains from the previous year; 6 casks made this year with 8 qrs of apples from churchscot; 1 sold; 6 casks remain.

Plough feet: 1 from John Faber to have maintenance whilst he wishes to remain in the hundred of Bishops Sutton, for the first time this year; delivered to the ploughs.

Labour services: 875 owed to the curia of Bishops Sutton by 7 workers working twice a week from Michaelmas until Lammas, except Christmas, Easter and Pentecost, that is, 82 labour services each, and 43 each from Lammas until Michelmas; 215 in quittance of 5 workers who gave money for release from their harvest labour service as made clear in the issues of the manor; 106 in threshing and winnowing 53 qrs of wheat and curall, at 1 labour service per .5 heaped qr; 35 in threshing and winnowing 35 qrs of barley; 18 in threshing and winnowing 48 qrs of oats; 8 in threshing and winnowing 4 qrs of peas and vetches, at 1 labour service per .5 heaped qr; 138 in weeding 138 acres of wheat, barley and oats; 78 in harrowing 78 acres; 77 in spreading dung; 10 in carrying the fold; 28 in collecting stubble; 62 in reaping corn; 100 sold